

Ozone forecast 2013 – 2015, PM10 forecast 2013-2014– GEM-AQ Poland

A feedback on forecast & exceedances indicators DELTA tool

Pawel Durka¹, Joanna Struzewska² and Jacek W. Kaminski¹

¹EcoForecast Foundation

²Warsaw University of Technology



Outline

- Data used for evaluation
 - Emissions
 - Ozone forecasts
 - PM₁₀ forecasts
 - Remarks on flexibility and plots
-

Values used for evaluation

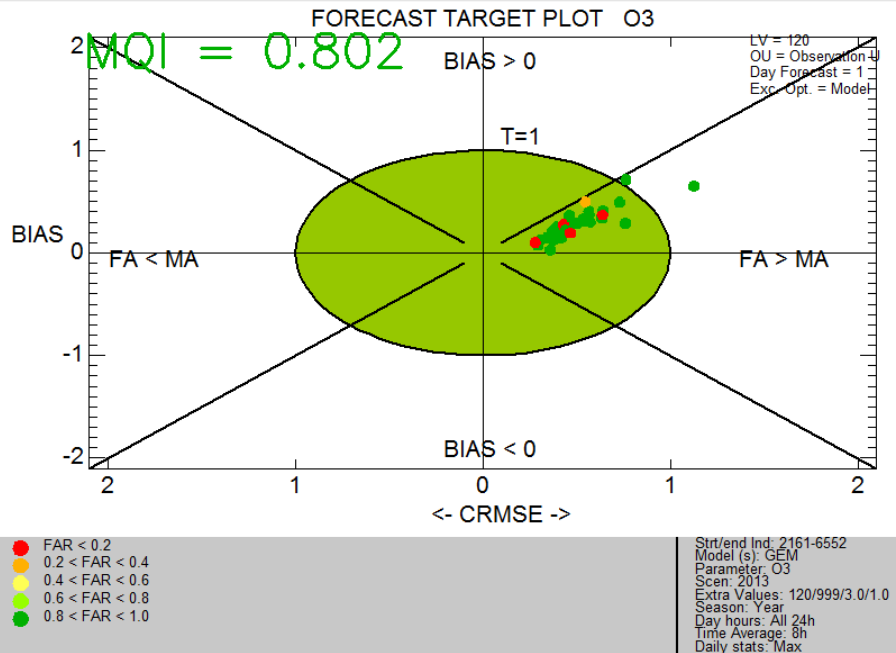
- Ozone observation stations – 8hr max
 - 41 in 2013,
 - 82 in 2014, 91 in 2015
 - PM10 observations stations – daily mean - 186 in 2013, 194 in 2014
 - Model concentrations – pure forecast, no data assimilation
 - Parameters for target plot and indicators:
 - Threshold=120 for O3, 50 for PM10
 - Observation uncertainty=999 – as in assessment
 - Flexibility=1&3 – conservative and model based
 - Forecast horizon= 1 ???
-

Emission data

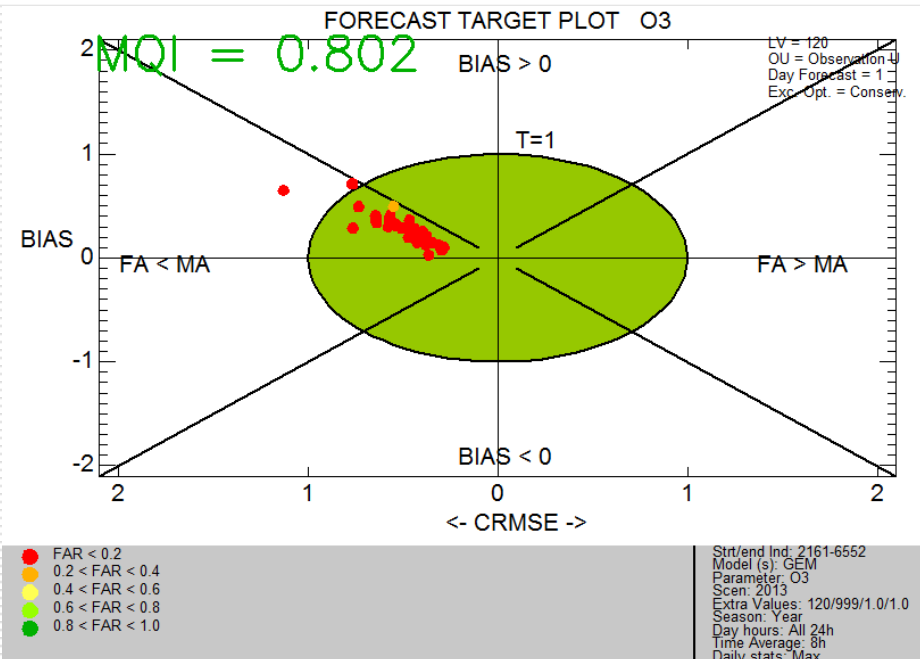
- EMEP inventory (valid 2011-2013)
 - Emission 0.5x0.5 Mercator relocated to 0.125x0.125 and 0.05x0.05 based on GIS information
 - Relocation masks separate for each SNAP category
 - Temporal variability and vertical distribution for each SNAP category
-

Ozone forecast 2013

Flexibility – model based



Flexibility – conservative



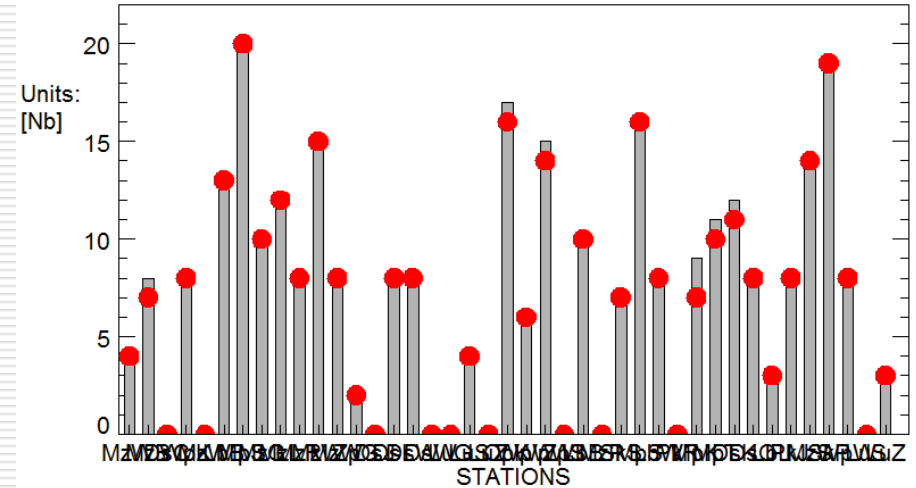
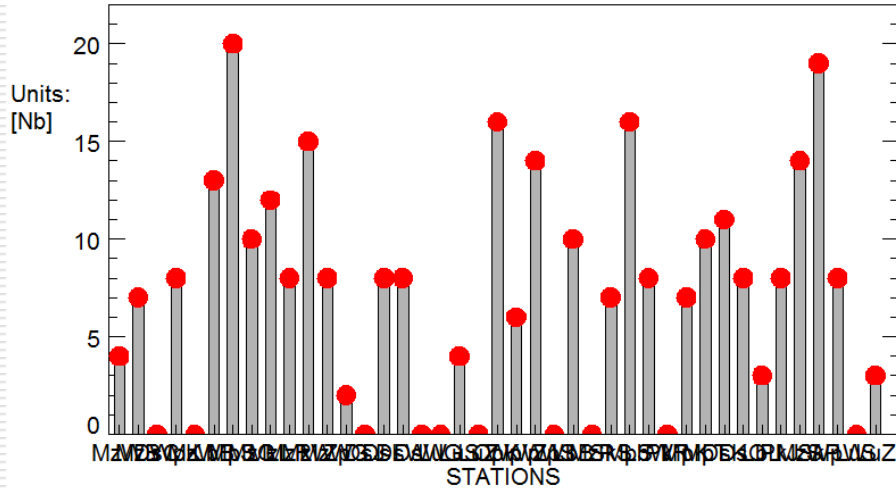
Ozone forecast 2013

Probability of detection

False alarm ratio

Probability of detection MA/(MA+GA+) O3

False alarm ratio FA/(FA+GA+) O3



● O3-GEM-2013(MA) □ (MA+GA+)

Strt/end Ind: 2161-6552
 Model (s): GEM
 Parameter: O3
 Scen: 2013
 Extra Values: 120/999/3.0
 Season: Year
 Day hours: All 24h
 Time Average: 8h
 Daily stats: Max

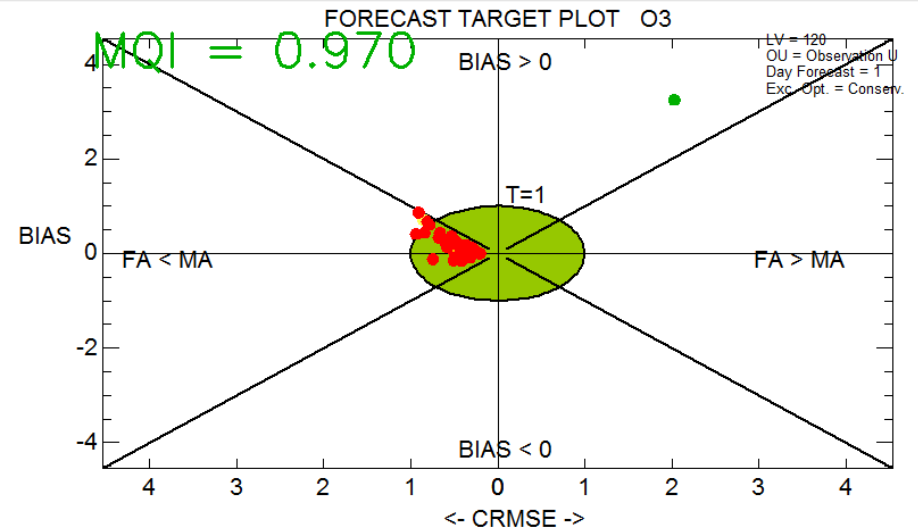
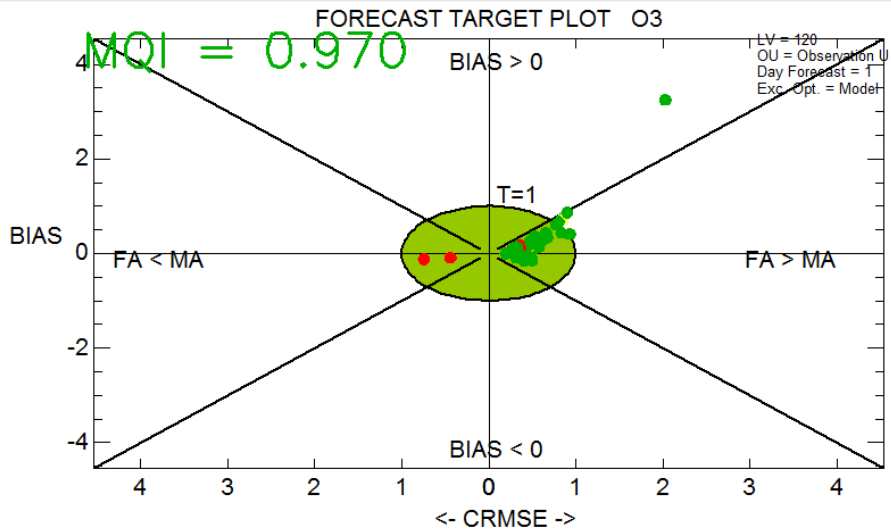
● O3-GEM-2013(FA) □ (FA+GA+)

Strt/end Ind: 2161-6552
 Model (s): GEM
 Parameter: O3
 Scen: 2013
 Extra Values: 120/999/3.0
 Season: Year
 Day hours: All 24h
 Time Average: 8h
 Daily stats: Max

Ozone forecast 2014

Flexibility – model based

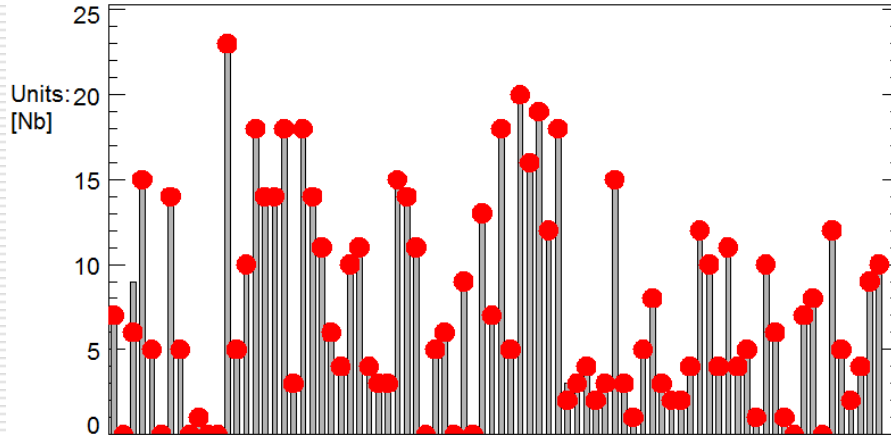
Flexibility – conservative



Ozone forecast 2014

Probability of detection

Probability of detection MA/(MA+GA+) O3



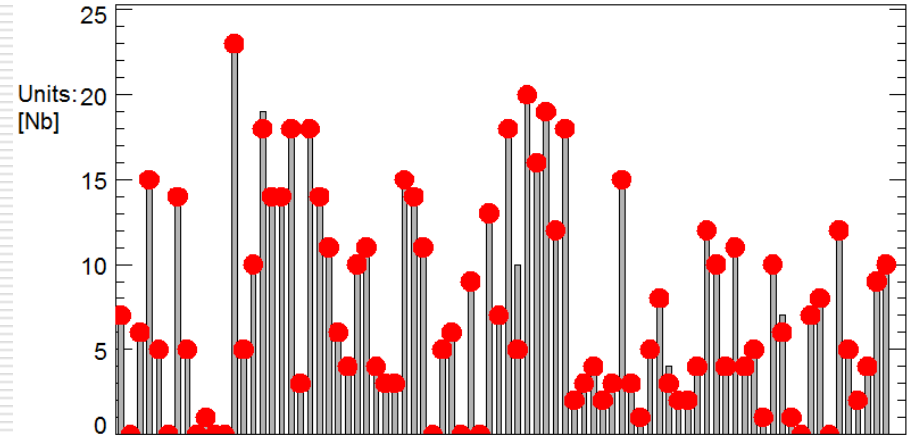
STATIONS

● O3-GEM-2014(MA) □ (MA+GA+)

Strt/end Ind: 2161-6552
Model (s): GEM
Parameter: O3
Scen: 2014
Extra Values: 120/999/3.0
Season: Year
Day hours: All 24h
Time Average: 8h
Daily stats: Max

False alarm ratio

False alarm ratio FA/(FA+GA+) O3



STATIONS

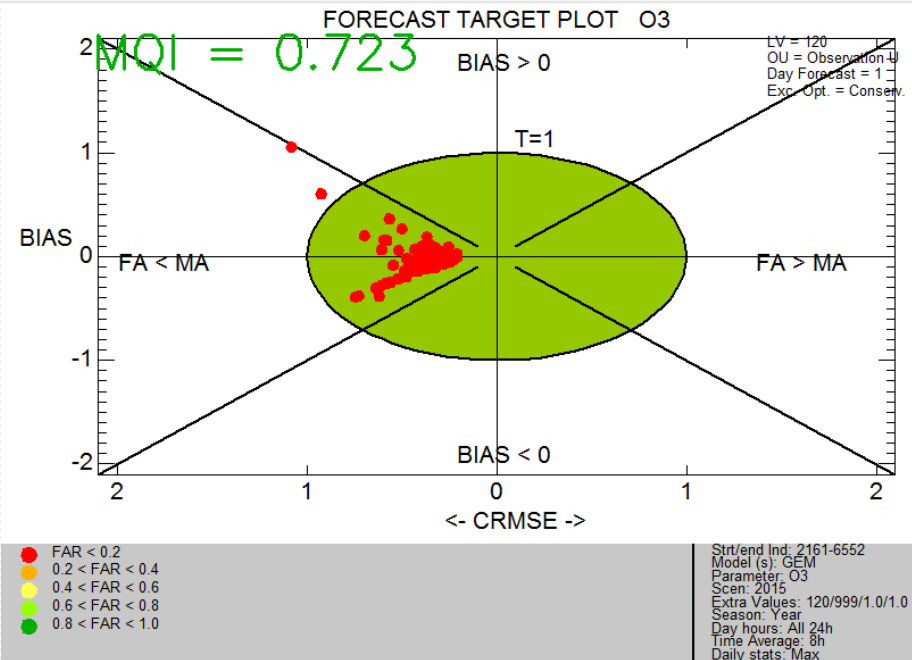
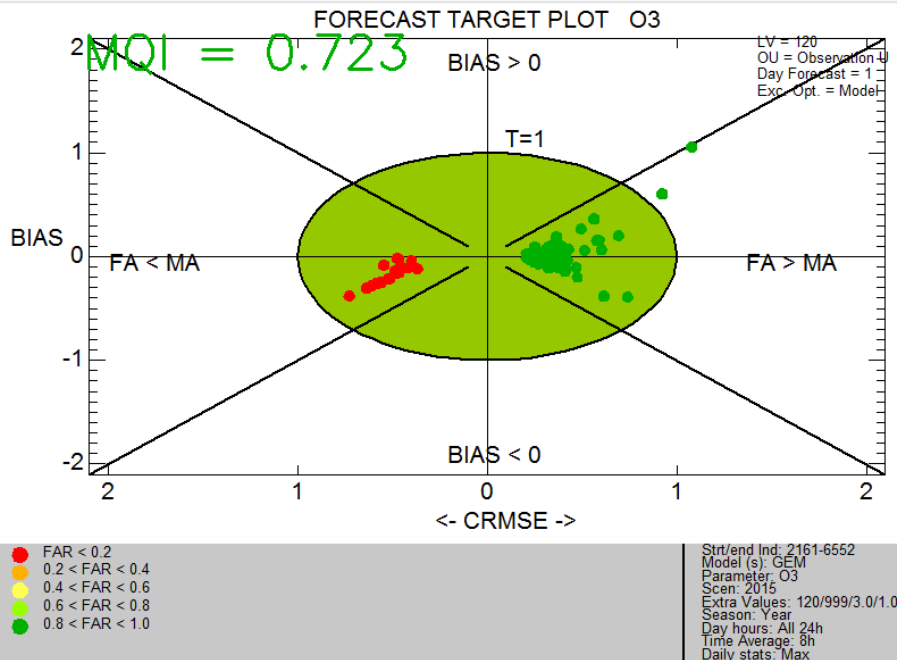
● O3-GEM-2014(FA) □ (FA+GA+)

Strt/end Ind: 2161-6552
Model (s): GEM
Parameter: O3
Scen: 2014
Extra Values: 120/999/3.0
Season: Year
Day hours: All 24h
Time Average: 8h
Daily stats: Max

Ozone forecast 2015

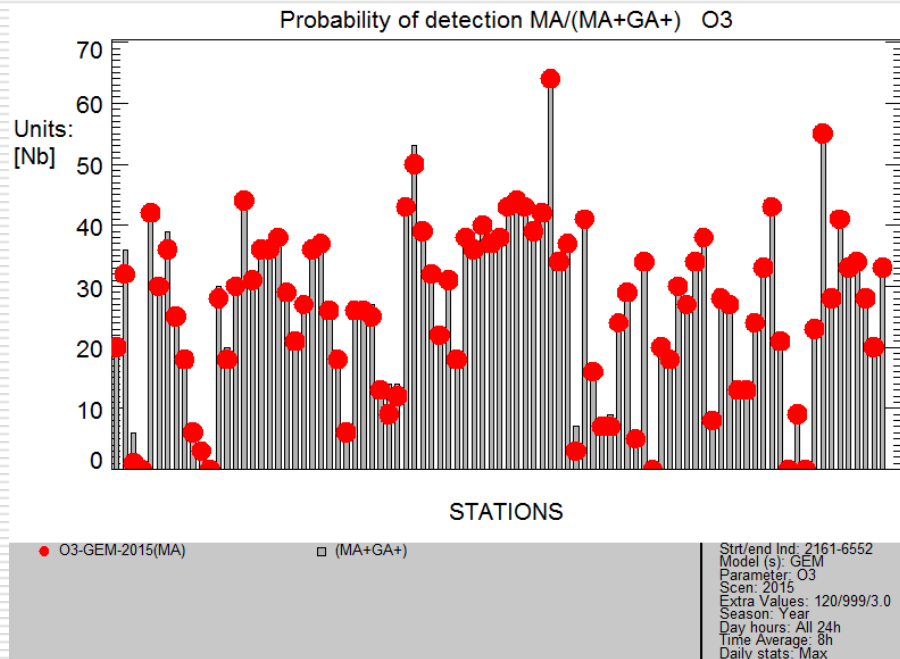
Flexibility – model based

Flexibility – conservative

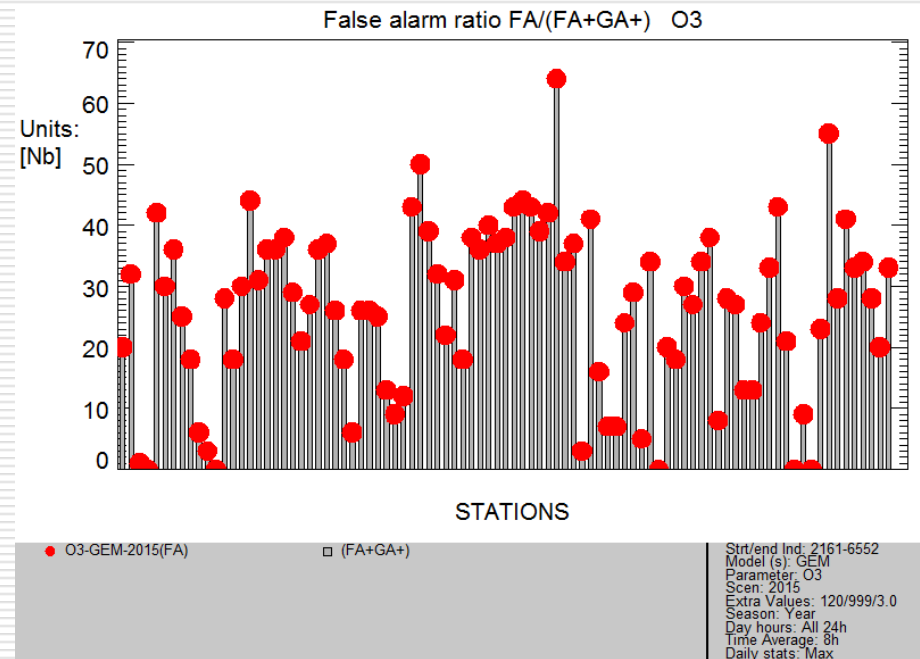


Ozone forecast 2015

Probability of detection

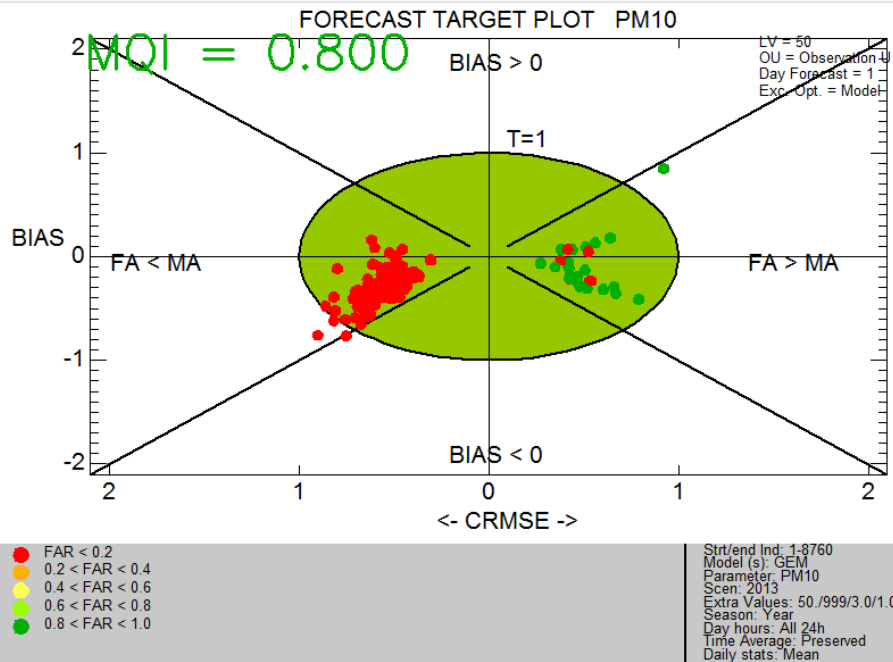


False alarm ratio

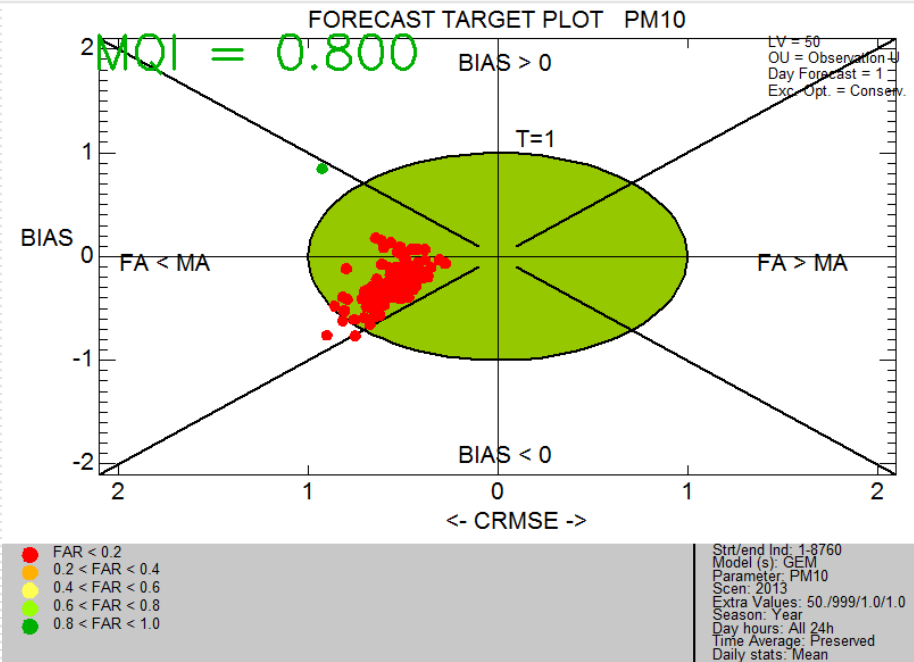


PM₁₀ forecast 2013

Flexibility – model based

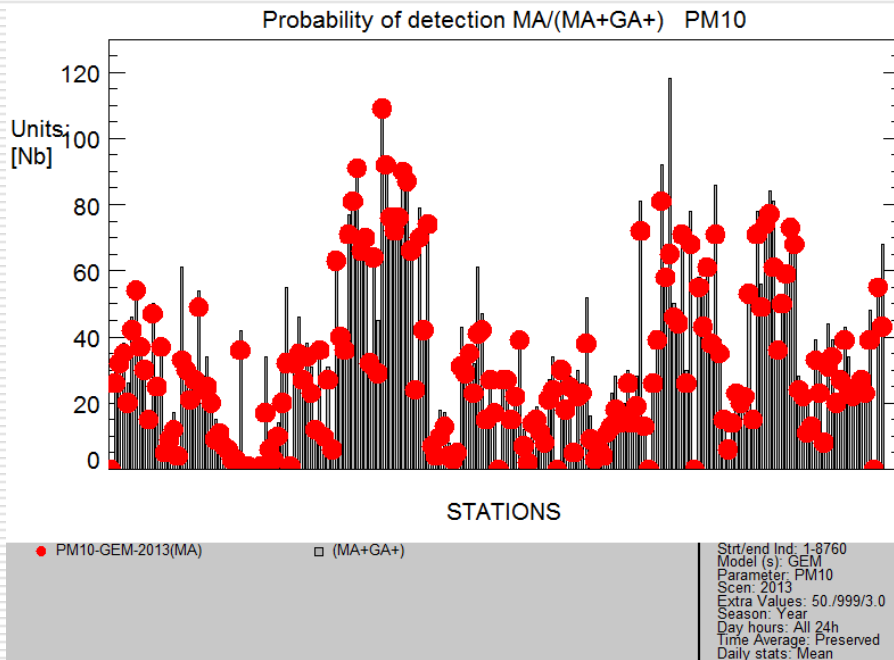


Flexibility – conservative

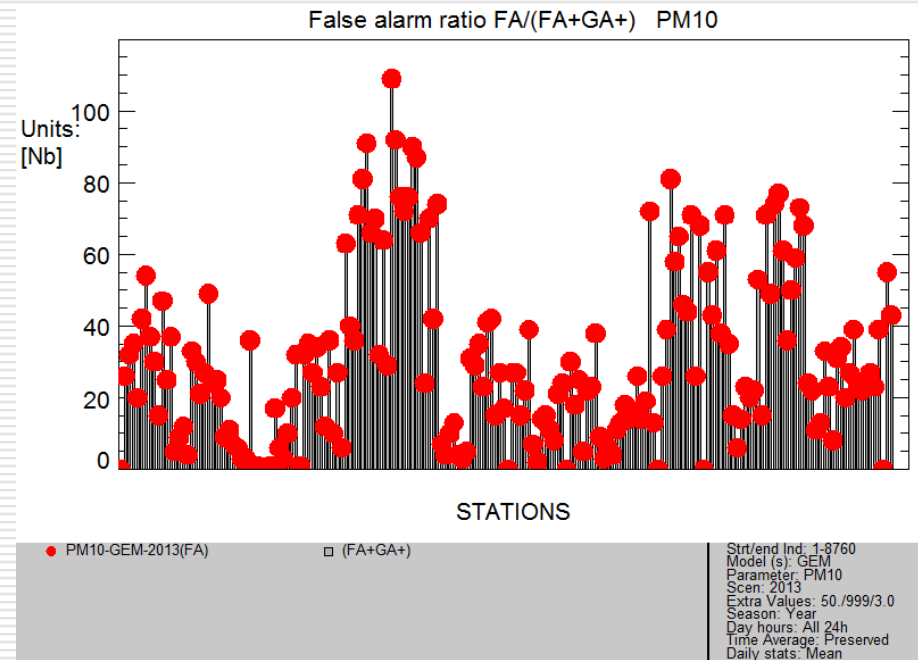


PM₁₀ forecast 2013

Probability of detection



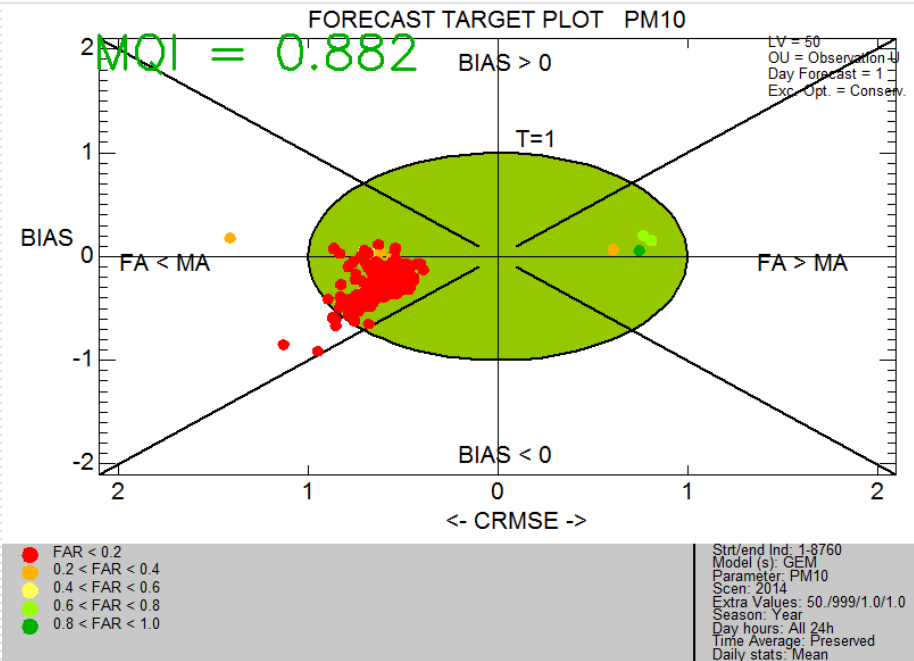
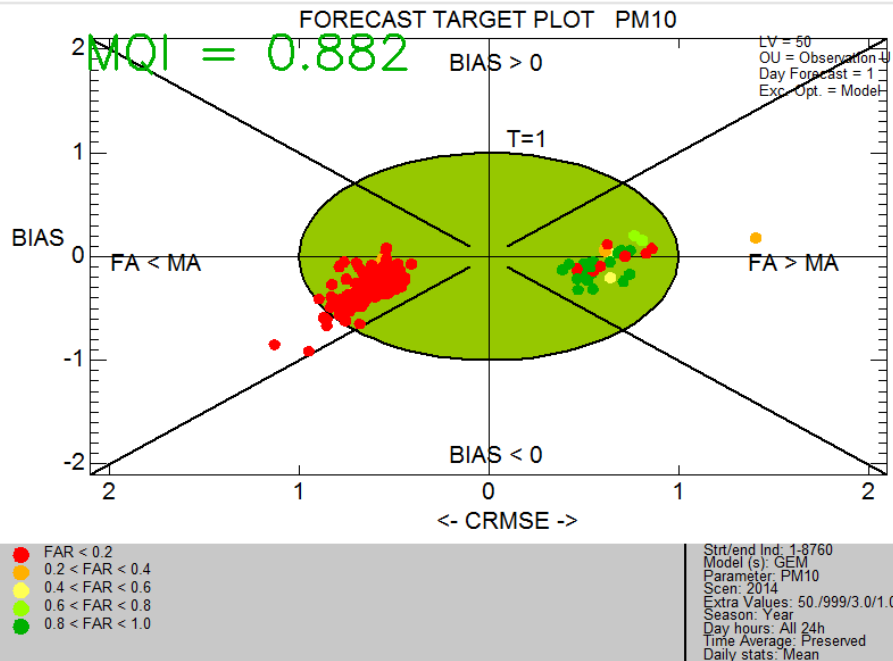
False alarm ratio



PM₁₀ forecast 2014

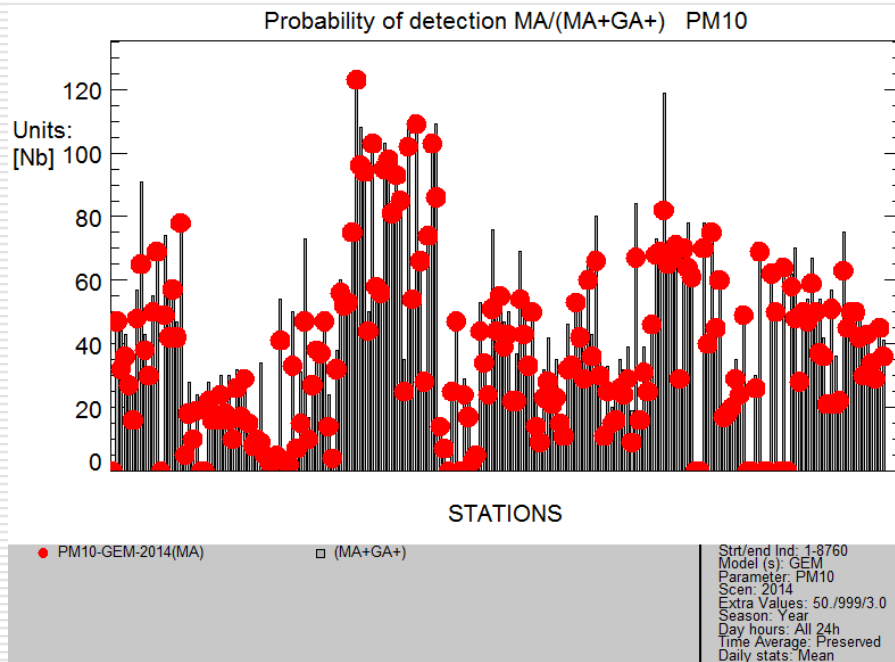
Flexibility – model based

Flexibility – conservative

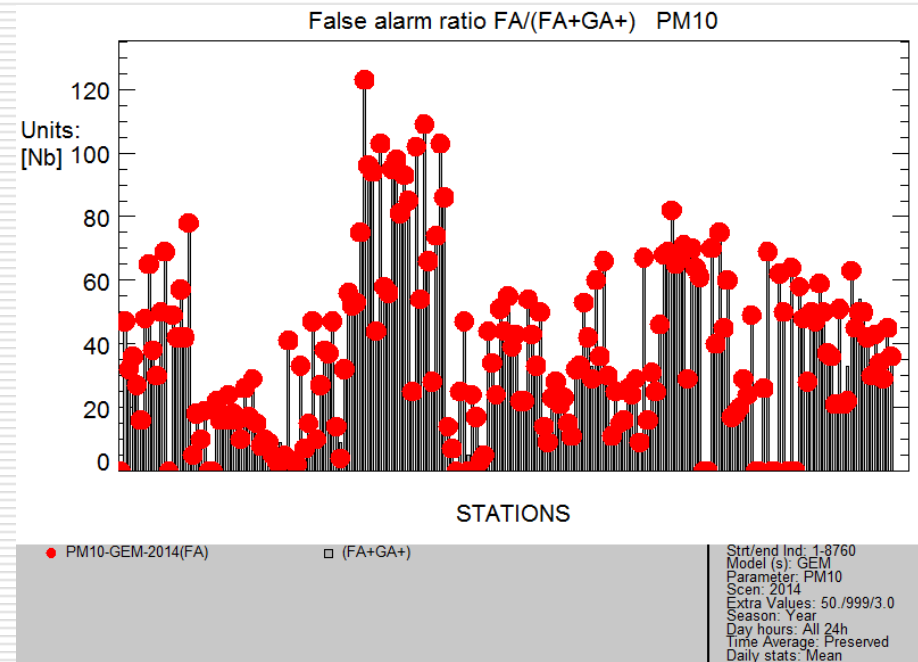


PM₁₀ forecast 2014

Probability of detection



False alarm ratio



Remarks

- Flexibility values and observation uncertainty are very sensitive – further description is needed in note/guidance
 - Forecast horizon needs a better description
 - The FAR scale and description is confusing – also needs more details
 - The probability of detection / False alarm ratio – nearly identical as for ozone – not sure it should be
-

THANK YOU!
