

AGENDA CT8 PLENARY SESSION

Start	End	Topic	Name
15:00	15:30	CT8 - #1 - Spatial Representativeness: discussion	All
15:30	15:40	CT8 - #2 - Exceedance situation indicators: findings of the hackathon	Stijn Janssen
15:40	16:00	CT8 - #3 - Network design: proposal for new exercise	Leonor Tarasson



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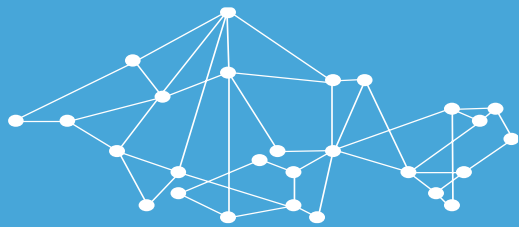
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CT8 – #1:

SPATIAL REPRESENTATIVENESS OF MONITORING STATIONS

STATUS UPDATE & DISCUSSION

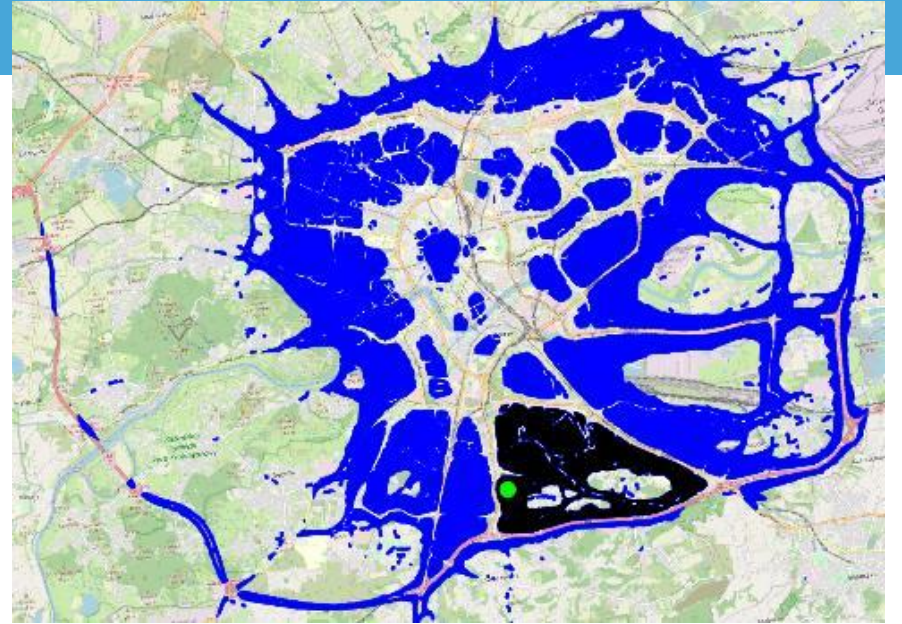
STIJN JANSSEN, LEONOR TARRASON



SUGGESTION FOR A SR DEFINITION / RECIPE

- Discontiguous SR area
- Similarity criterion: annual mean concentrations
- Threshold value: 20% with absolute cutoff for low concentrations
- Limit SR area to the IPR AQ zone
- NO_2 , $\text{PM}_{10}/(\text{PM}_{2.5})$, O_3

→ Use modelled concentrations at station location (assuming bias is small → fit-for-purpose model)



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CT8.1 EXERCISE

Test the Spatial Representativeness recipe and provide input for FAIRMODE Recommendations

- Make use of your existing modelling results
- Apply the recipe to delineate an SR area for a number of “interesting” stations in your country (rural, urban background, traffic, industrial)
- *Optional: perform your own sensitivity analysis on threshold values, contiguity, similarity criterion, lower cut-off, station type*
- *Optional: Compare these SR areas to results of other SR assessment methodologies used in your region/country*



PARTICIPANTS CT8.1

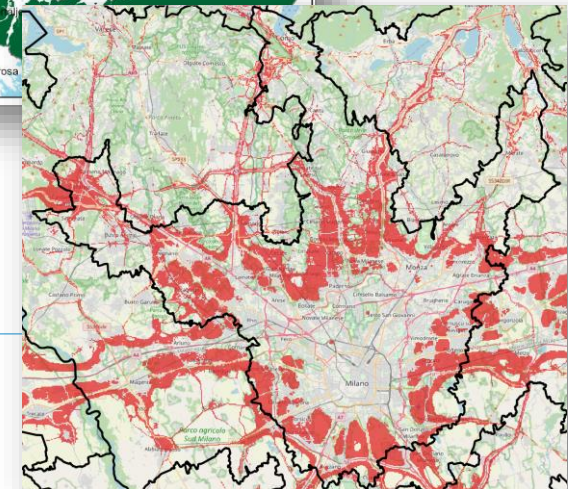
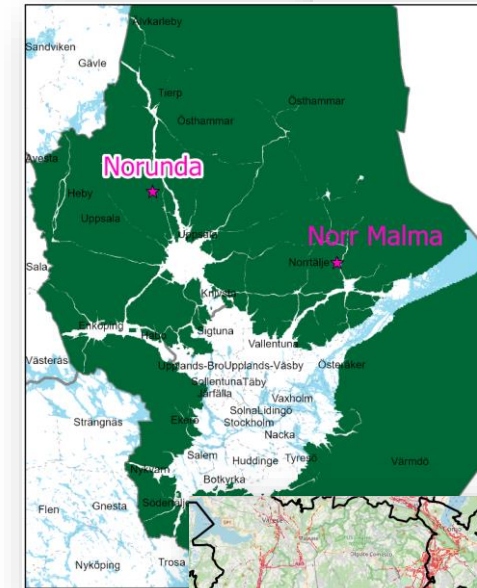
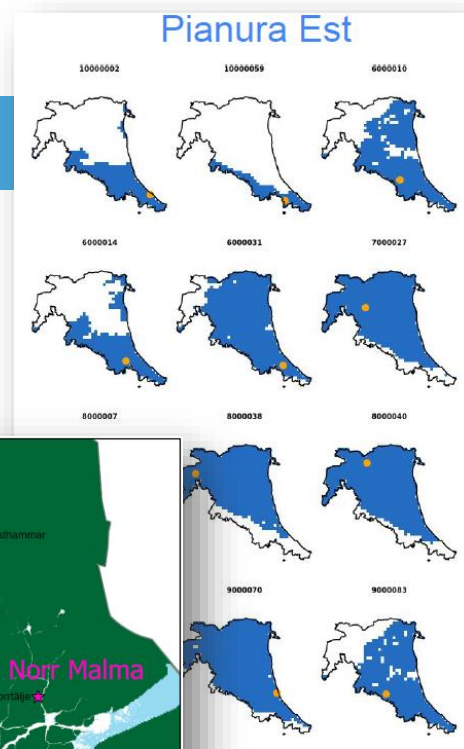
Name	Country/Region
Vasiliki Assimakopoulou, Kyriaki-Maria Fameli	Athens
Doreen Schneider, Christiane Lutz-Holzhauer	Baden-Württemberg
Andreas Kerschbaumer	Berlin
Michele Stortini, Roberta Amorati	Emila Romagna
Bruce Rolstad Denby, Eivind Grøtting Wærsted	Norway / Europe
Alicia Gressent	France
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Fernando Martin	Spain
Kristina Eneroth	Stockholm County
Matthew Ross-Jones, Hilma Engholm	Sweden
Bianca Patrizia Andreini, Chiara Collaveri, Francesca Calastrini, Caterina Busillo, Francesca Guarnieri	Tuscany

LESSONS LEARNT

The good news:

- » Spatial Representativeness is essential information of a monitoring station and links to many elements in the AQD
- » Models become fit-for-purpose to assess SR at all spatial scales and all station types
- » FAIRMODE has a much more harmonized view on the subject than few years ago
- » So... we're making significant progress. Eventually!

→ thanks to all the enthusiastic participants for their contributions



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POINTS FOR DISCUSSION

- » Threshold (or tolerance) in similarity criterion:
 - » Relative or absolute threshold (or combination)?
 - » 5% - 20%
 - » Pollutant dependent?
 - » Station type dependent?
- » Similarity criterion: simple “annual mean” or more complex definitions: source dependent, seasonal mean, percentiles...?
- » What about:
 - » model (resolution) dependency?
 - » bias between model and station values → what is acceptable?
- » Inter-annual variability of the SR area: a matter of fact or a problem?



POINTS FOR DISCUSSION

- » Threshold (or tolerance) in similarity criterion:
 - » Relative or absolute threshold (or combination)?
 - » 5% - 20% → link with measurement and model uncertainty
 - » Pollutant dependent? → should be no problem
 - » Station type dependent? → would be good if this can be avoided
- » Similarity criterion: simple “annual mean” or more complex definitions: source dependent, seasonal mean, percentiles...? → let's start with something simple but maybe not sufficient
- » What about:
 - » model (resolution) dependency?
 - » bias between model and station values → what is acceptable?
→ model should be fit-for-purpose
- » Inter-annual variability of the SR area: a matter of fact or a problem? → it is just a reality



POINTS FOR DISCUSSION

Statement from Stephan Nordmann

What is the reason for this approach? According to Annex III B in the AQD (macroscale siting) representative areas of sampling points are relatively unspecific (e. g. several km² for background sites).

- Is it really necessary to have such detailed information about the representative area?
- What question should be answered with that?
- Is it even possible to give such a detailed information, because the conditions around the sampling points are changing (e. g. meteorology)?

